

Misure con colorimetro 27/3/2015
presso Roiti (Claudio e Giuseppe).

①

m_{TC} (morte colorimetro e Termometro) = $888.38 \text{ g} \pm 0.005 \text{ g}$
abbiamo deciso di usare la Termocoppia, più
veloce nel rispondere e più pratica.

m_{AC} (morte acqua e colorimetro) = $1664.70 \pm 0.005 \text{ g}$

m_{ATC} (morte acqua, Termometro e colorimetro) = $1698.72 \pm 0.005 \text{ g}$

Da cui otterremo la morte d'acqua nel
colorimetro M_e

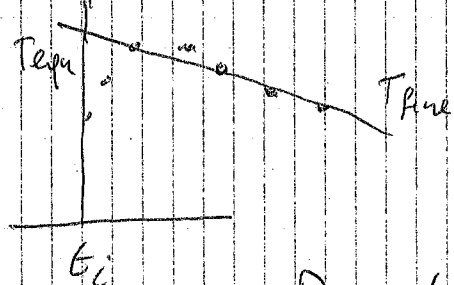
$$M_e = m_{ATC} - m_{TC} = 810.34 \text{ g}$$

$$\delta M_e = \delta m_{ATC} + \delta m_{TC} = 0.01 \text{ g}$$

$$M_e = 810.34 \pm 0.01 \text{ g}$$

Osservando l'andamento di T nel tempo non si
registrano variazioni: $T_0 = 17.6^\circ \text{C}$

Poi abbiamo inserito nel colorimetro una
quantità d'acqua di 100 g a $T_1 = 78.0^\circ \text{C}$



Non abbiamo registrato l'andamento, per estrapolare T_{eq}
all'istante in cui abbiamo
inserito l'acqua.

Prendiamo per $T_{eq} = T_{fin}$ alla fine.

$$T_{eq} = 25.8^\circ \text{C}.$$

La morte d'acqua calda la otterremo prendendo tutto
alla fine m_{eac} (morte di acqua, acqua calda e
colorimetro) =

$$M_{eac} = 1803.09 \pm 0.005 \text{ g}$$

$$M_e = M_{eac} - M_e = 138.39 \text{ g}$$

$$\delta M_e = \delta m_{eac} + \delta M_e = 0.015 \text{ g}$$

$$M_e = 138.39 \pm 0.015 \text{ g}$$

Otteniamo $m_{eq} = \left[m_e \frac{(T_1 - T_{eq})}{(T_{eq} - T_0)} \right] - M_e$ (2)

$$= \left[138.39 g \frac{(79.0 - 25.8)^\circ C}{(25.8 - 17.6)^\circ C} \right] - 810.34 g$$

$$= [897.84] g - 810.34 g = 87.50 g$$

$$\delta m_{eq} = \delta [] + \delta M_e$$

$$\frac{\delta []}{[]} = \frac{\delta m_e}{m_e} + \frac{\delta T_1 + \delta T_{eq}}{T_1 - T_{eq}} + \frac{\delta T_{eq} + \delta T_0}{T_{eq} - T_0} = \frac{0.045}{138.39} + \frac{0.1}{53.2} + \frac{0.1}{8.2}$$

$$\approx 0.007\% + 0.2\% + 1.2\% =$$

$$= 1.4\%$$

$$\delta m_{eq} = 0.014 * [] + \delta M_e = 12.58 g + 0.01 g \approx 13 g$$

$$m_{eq} = 88 \pm 13 g$$

Misura di C_x per materiale ritenuto ferro

$$M_x = 496.17 g$$

$$m_{ce} \text{ (calorimetro + acqua)} = 1620.97 \pm 0.005 g$$

$$T_1 = 98.3^\circ C \quad T_0 = 17.6^\circ C \quad T_{eq} = 22.7^\circ C$$

$$C_x = \frac{(m_{eq} + M_e)}{M_x} \cdot \frac{(T_{eq} - T_0)}{T_1 - T_{eq}} \cdot C_e$$

$$M_e = m_{ce} - m_e$$

$$m_e = m_{TC} - (m_{ATC} - m_{AC}) = 854.36 g$$

$$\delta m_e = \delta m_{TC} + \delta m_{ATC} + \delta m_{AC} = 0.015 g$$

$$M_e = m_{ce} - m_e = 854.36 g$$

$$\delta M_e = \delta m_{ce} + \delta m_e = 0.005 + 0.015 g = 0.02 g$$

$$M_e = 854.36 \pm 0.02 g$$

$$C_x = \frac{88 + 854.36 g}{496.17 g} \cdot \frac{(22.7 - 17.6)^\circ C}{(98.3 - 22.7)^\circ C} \cdot C_e$$

$$C_x = \frac{948.86}{486.17} \cdot \frac{5.1}{75.6} C_e = 0.128$$

(3)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\delta C_x}{C_x} &= \frac{\delta m_{\text{eqn}} + \delta M_e}{m_{\text{eqn}} + M_e} + \frac{\delta T_{\text{eqn}} + \delta T_0}{T_{\text{eqn}} - T_0} + \frac{\delta T_1 + \delta T_{\text{cal}}}{T_1 - T_{\text{eqn}}} \\ &= \frac{13g + 0.02}{88 + 854.36} + \frac{0.05 + 0.05}{5.1} + \frac{0.05 + 0.05}{75.6} \\ &\quad \sim 1.4\% \quad \sim 2.0\% \quad \sim 0.1\% \\ &= 3.5\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\delta C_x = 0.00445 \dots \approx 0.005$$

$$C_x = 0.128 \pm 0.005 C_e \quad \text{Ferro? sembra di no?}$$

Misura con Alluminio:

$$m_x = 497.27 \text{ g} \pm 0.005 \text{ g}$$

$$m_{ec} = 1711.59 \text{ g} \pm 0.005 \text{ g}$$

$$T_0 = 18.2^\circ \text{C}, \quad T_1 = 98.1^\circ \text{C} \quad T_{\text{eqn}} = 26.1^\circ \text{C}$$

$$C_x = \frac{(m_{\text{eqn}} + M_e)}{m_x} \cdot \frac{(T_{\text{eqn}} - T_0)}{T_1 - T_{\text{eqn}}} \cdot C_e$$

$$M_e = m_{ec} - m_c = 857.23 \text{ g}$$

$$\delta M_e = \delta m_{ec} + \delta m_c = 0.005 + 0.005 \text{ g} = 0.01 \text{ g}$$

$$C_x = \frac{(88 + 857.23) \text{ g}}{497.27 \text{ g}} \cdot \frac{(26.1 - 18.2)^\circ \text{C}}{98.1 - 26.1^\circ \text{C}} \cdot C_e$$

$$= \frac{945.23}{497.27} \cdot \frac{(7.9)}{72} \cdot C_e =$$

$$= 0.208 C_e$$

$$\frac{\delta C_x}{C_x} = \frac{\delta m_{\text{Fe}} + \delta M_e}{m_{\text{Fe}} + M_e} + \frac{\delta m_x}{m_x} + \frac{\delta T_{\text{Fe}} + \delta T_0}{T_{\text{Fe}} - T_0} + \frac{\delta T_{\text{Fe}} + \delta T_{\text{Fe}}}{T_1 - T_{\text{Fe}}}$$

$$= \frac{138 + 0.029}{888 + 857.23} + \frac{0.0052}{487.27} + \frac{0.05 + 0.05^\circ\text{C}}{7.8^\circ\text{C}} + \frac{0.05 + 0.05^\circ\text{C}}{72^\circ\text{C}}$$

$$= \sim 1.4\% \quad \sim 0.001\% \quad \sim 1.3\% \quad \sim 0.13\%$$

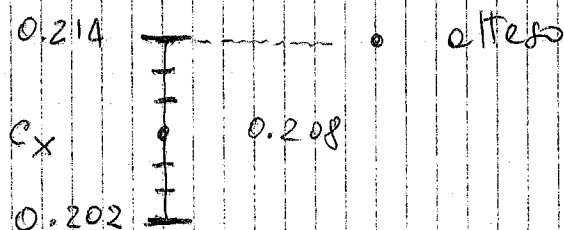
$$= 2.8\% \quad 4$$

$$\delta C_x = 5.789 \times 10^{-3} = 0.006$$

$$C_x = (0.208 \pm 0.006) \text{ Co}$$

Other old Handbook of chemistry & Physics

Al $C_p = 0.887 \text{ J/g K} \times 4.1868 \text{ J/cal} = 0.214 \text{ cal/g K}$
 Ferro $C_p = 0.449 \text{ J/g K} / 4.1868 \text{ J/cal} = 0.107 \text{ cal/g K}$



V

Ferro

0.133
0.128
0.123



No

0.107