RICH GEMC SIMULATIONS

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Aerogel Dispersion

n=1.05



n=1.06



Aerogel Optical Surface

The roughness of aerogel surface causes forward scattering of light

Can be measured by spectrophotometer or looking to the spot of laser beams





Aerogel Optical Surface

Aerogel used in CERN test-beam

⊢ ¹⁰⁰ 20 T_{DIFF} diff F 80 15 60 10 T_{diff} 40 10 5 20 0 0 250 500 750 250 500 750 FS λ (nm) λ **(nm)** T_{FS} 10 10 tile1 1 ∧_{A,S,FS} (cm) tile2 tile1+2 -1 10 0.4 0.6 0.8 wavelength (μm) 0.2 -2 10 200 400 600 800 λ (nm)

Light Scattering on Aerogel Surface

Broadening of a 638 nm laser beam after reflection on aerogel surface



The GEANT4 model does not account for wavelength dependence

Light Scattering on Aerogel Surface

Broadening of a 638 nm laser beam trasmitted through aerogel



The GEANT4 model does not account for wavelength dependence

PMTs Hit Pattern



PMTs Digitalization

Run 1050-1054



Maximum Residual [mm]

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Minimum hit distance [mm]

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Delta Pixel

Hit residuals

Direct Light





Direct Light (n=1.05)



Contalbrigo M.

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Reflected Light (n=1.05)



With Adsorbers (n=1.05)



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Number of Photo-electrons

Direct Light

Reflected Light



3-sigma Separation



Potential RMS Improvements

- \blacktriangleright Not-UV window (~0.2)
- \blacktriangleright Ring center from GEM after alignment (~ 0.2)
- \blacktriangleright Reduced dark count with precise timing (~0.2)
- ➢ 50% Improvement in aerogel optical surface (~ 0.15-0.5)

Projected Separation



Material Budget

Component	Weight (g)	Area (cm²)	Number	Areal density (g cm ⁻²)
H8500	125	5.7 x 5.7	1	3.84
Socket	??			
Coaxial cable	63	70 x 4	1 - 15	0.22 - 3.37
MAROC Front-End	24	7 x 5.2	1	0.66
MAROC Backplane16	64	21 x 5.2	1/16	0.04
MAROC Controller	88	17.5 x 10.5		0.48