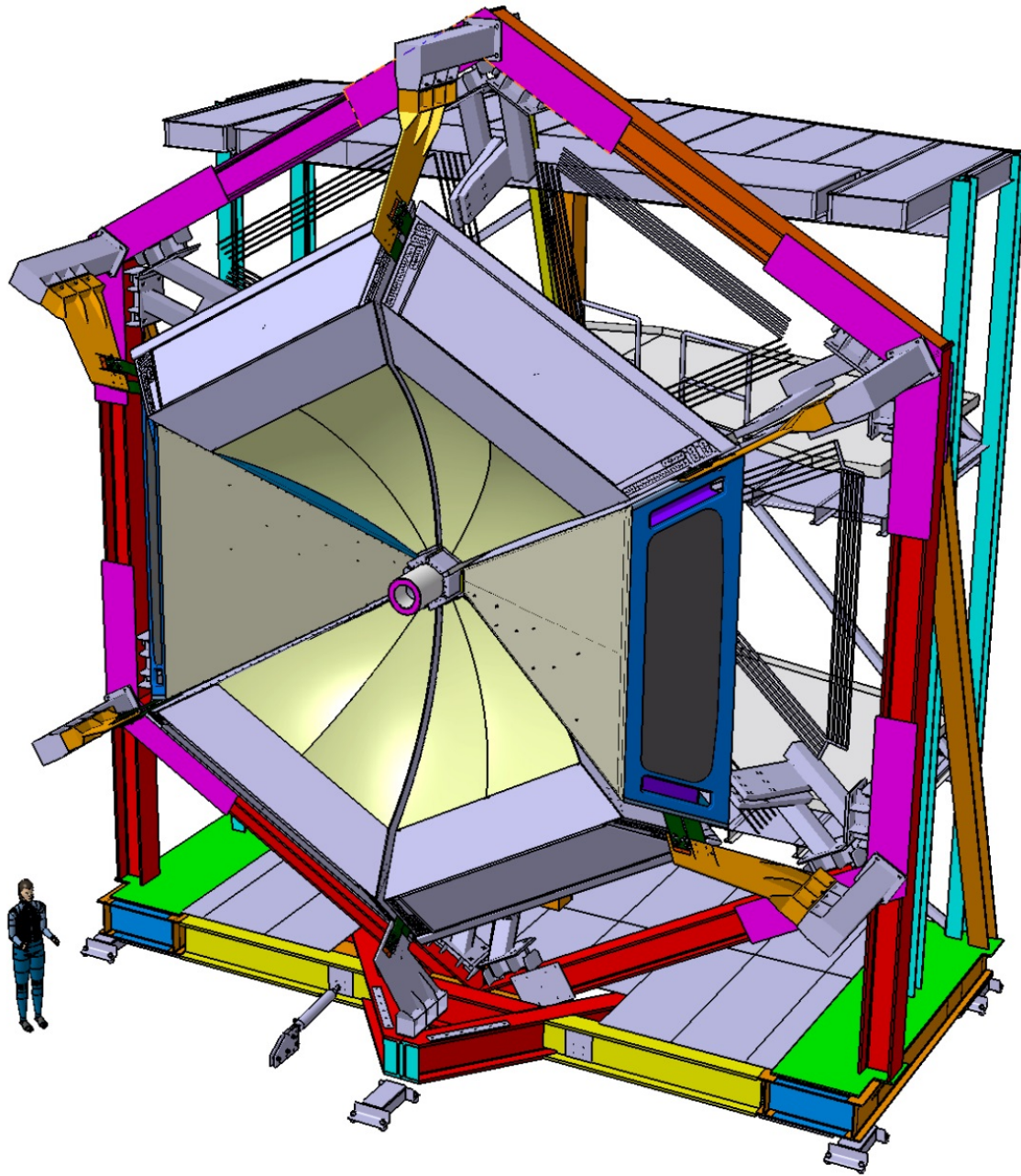


# CLAS12-RICH Status-Report

July 18<sup>th</sup> 2014





## AEROGEL:

Order of first 2 m<sup>2</sup> in process by INFN administration  
5 large aerogel tiles from R&D at the Italian custom  
Automatize laser-scanning test-bench ready  
Rotating bench ordered  
Dark+dry box under construction  
Next step: - Systematic measurements



## MIRRORS:

Measures of surface roughness ongoing in Frascati on CMA and Riba samples  
Planning D0 measurement last week of July  
Next step: - Coating at ZAOT and SESO-Thales  
- 2<sup>nd</sup> CMA demo on Marcon mandrel

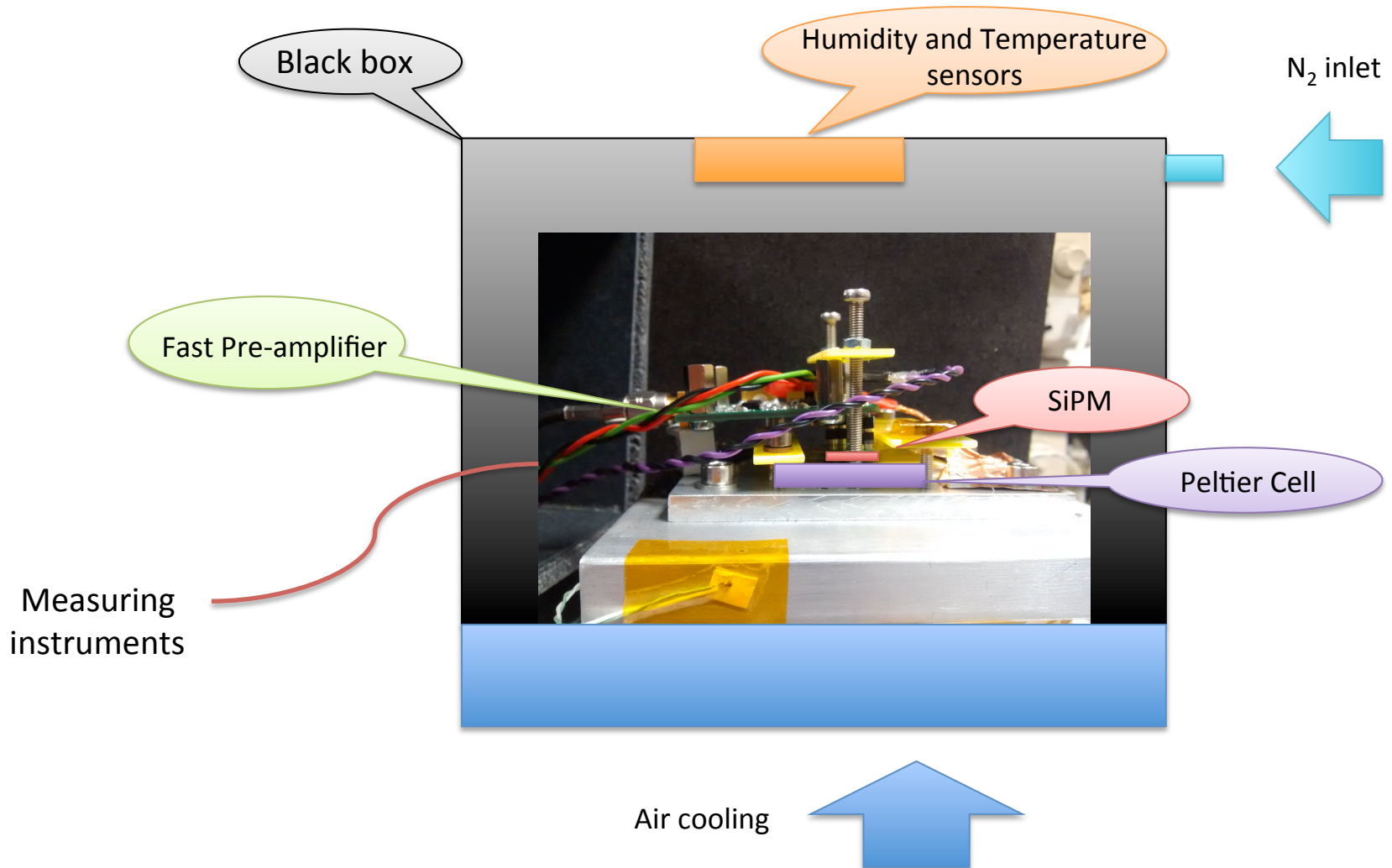


## PHOTON-DETECTORS:

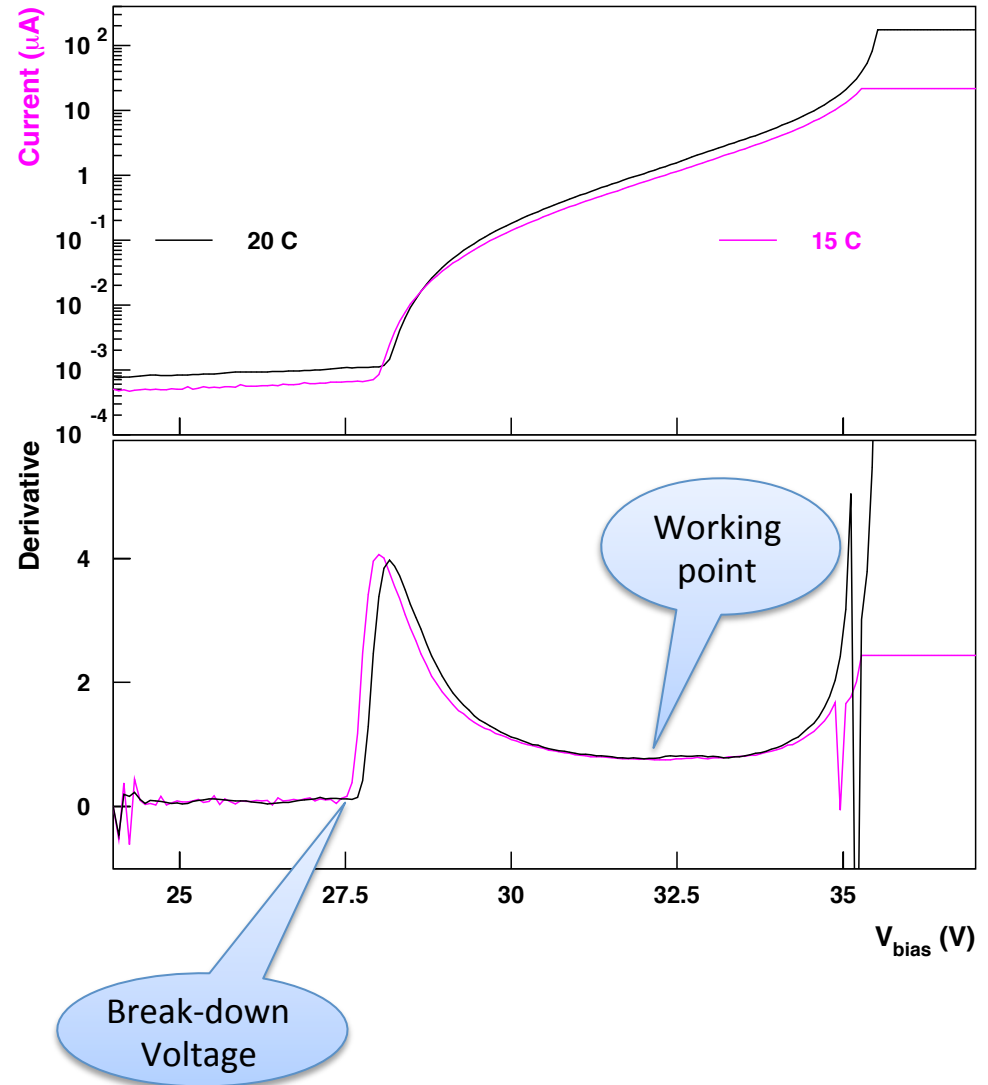
Two reject H8500 substituted by Hamamatsu  
Checking H12700 performances along the pixel surface  
SiPM irradiation analysis ongoing (Bachelor thesis just completed)

# SiPM Test Bench

For SiPM temperature stability is crucial, temperature variation is important  
At the moment working from -10 C to 60 C with 0.1 C resolution/stability

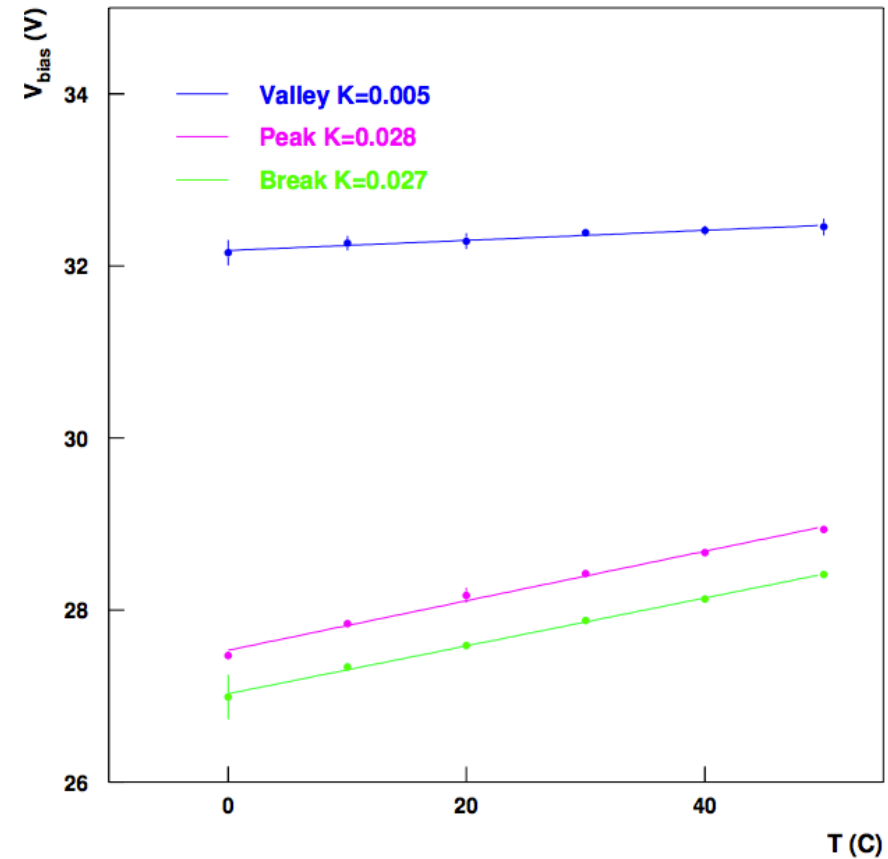
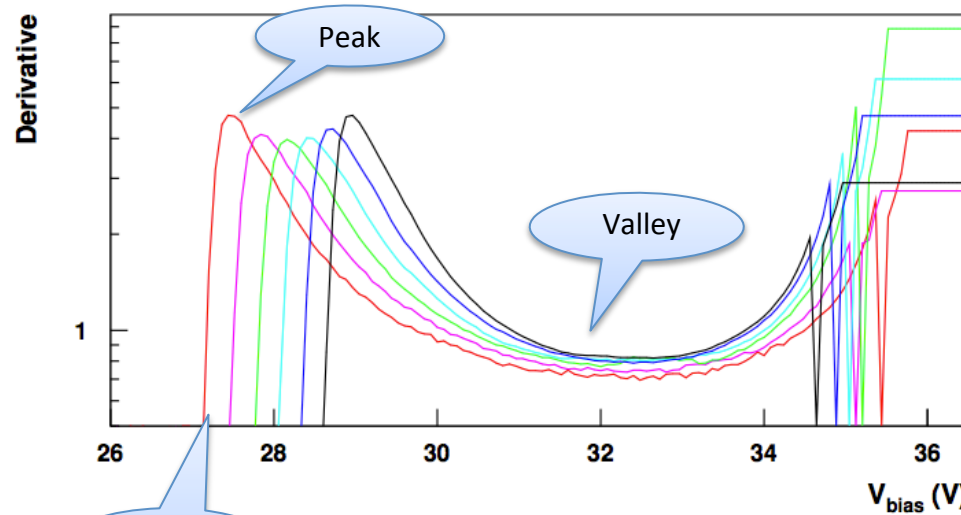
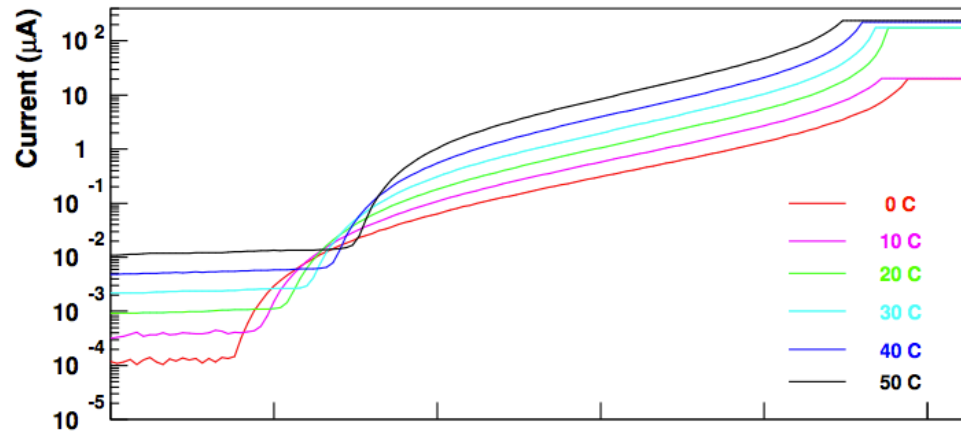


# SiPM Dark Current



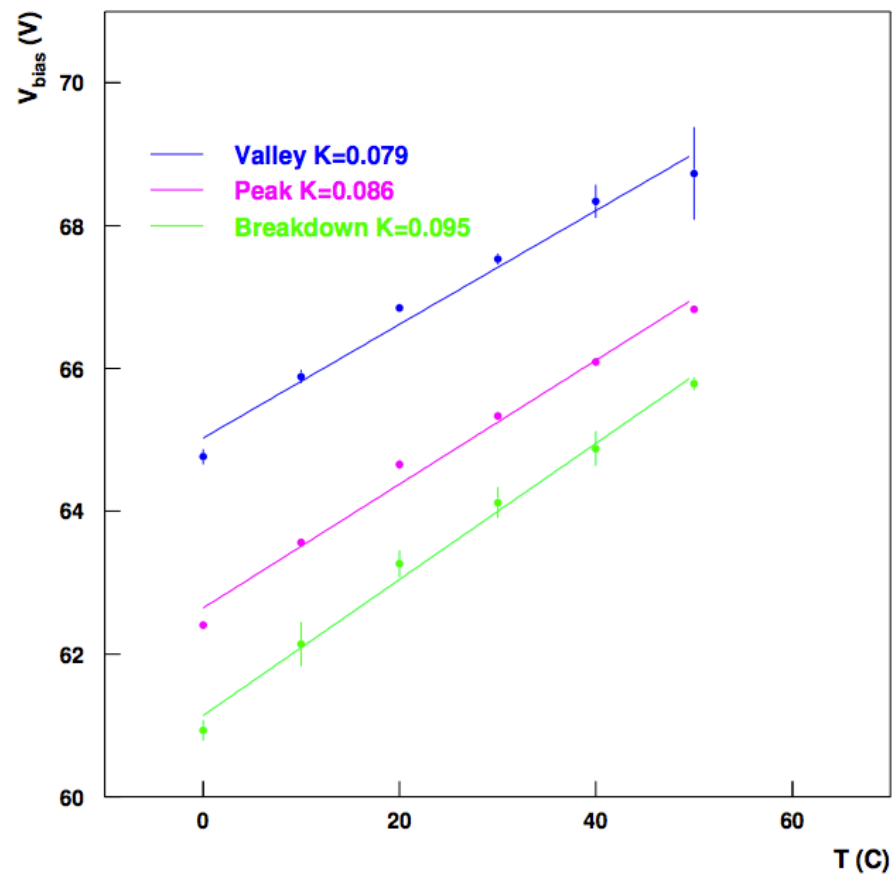
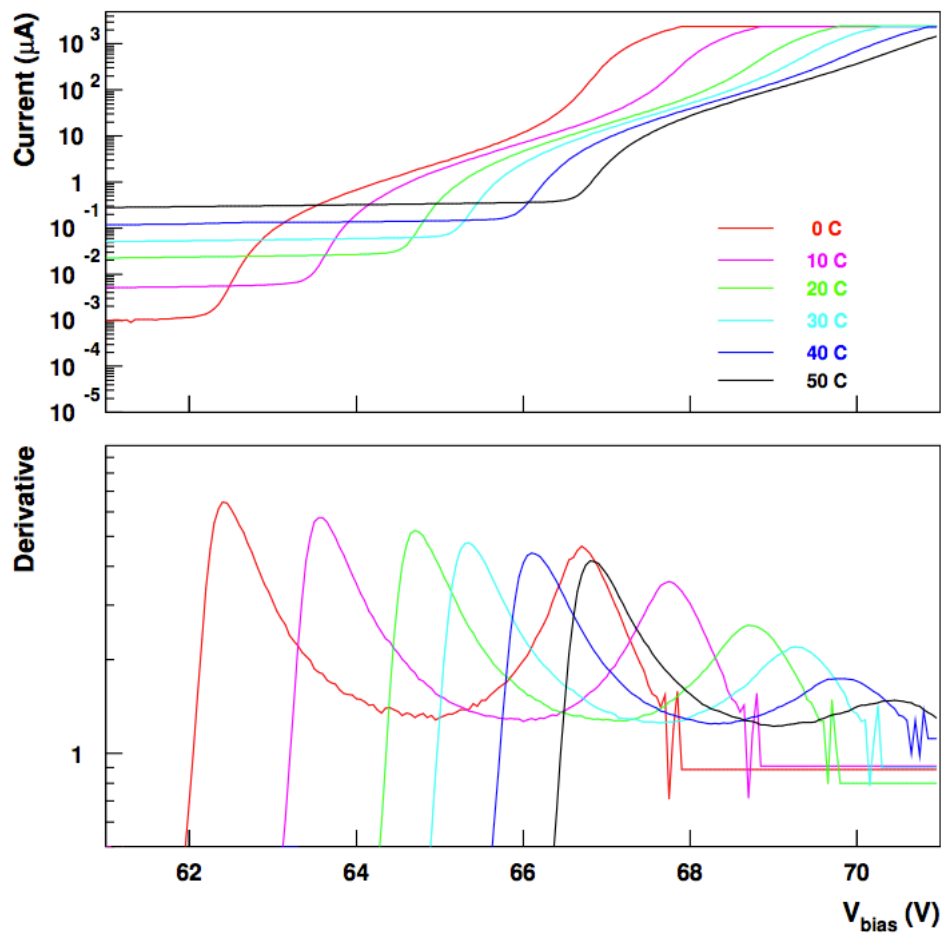
# Temperature Scan

ASD-RGB3S-P-50  
3x3 mm<sup>2</sup> AdvanSiD SiPM, 50μm cell



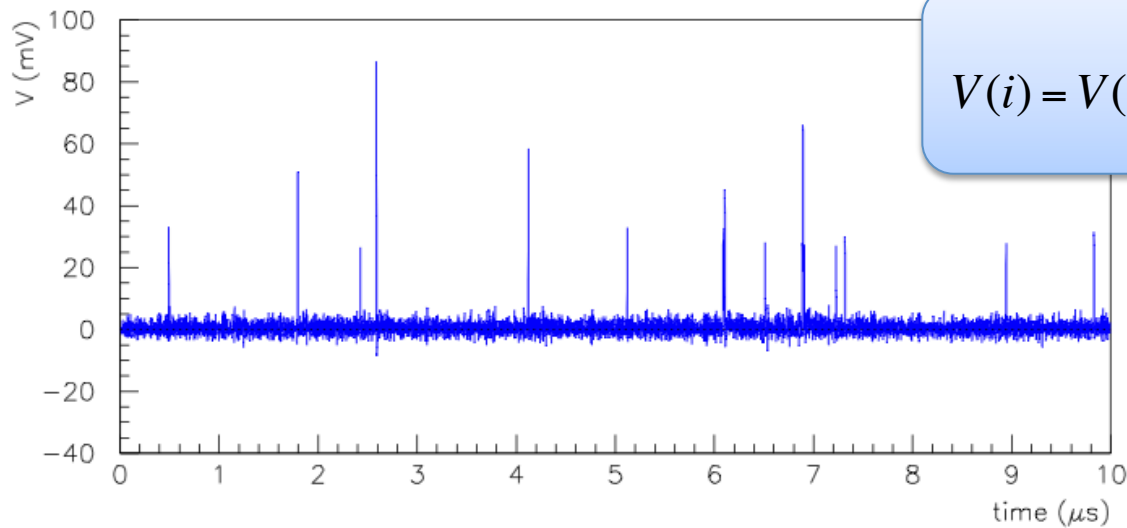
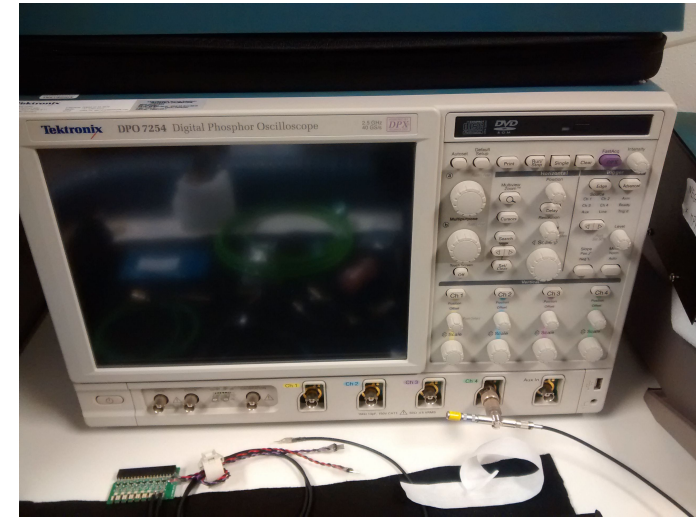
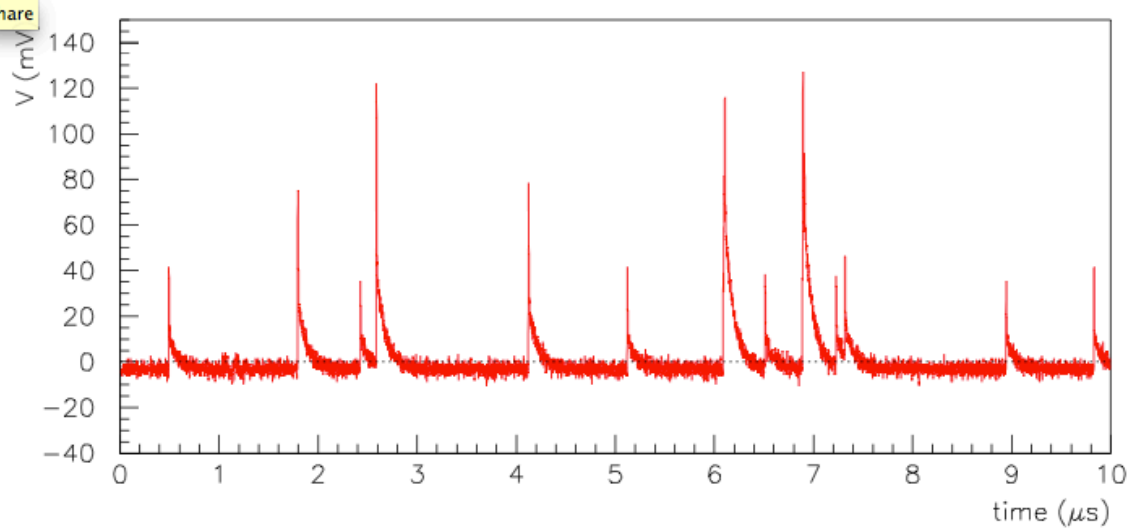
# Temperature Scan

S12572-015-P  
3x3 mm<sup>2</sup> Hamamatsu MPPC, 15μm cell



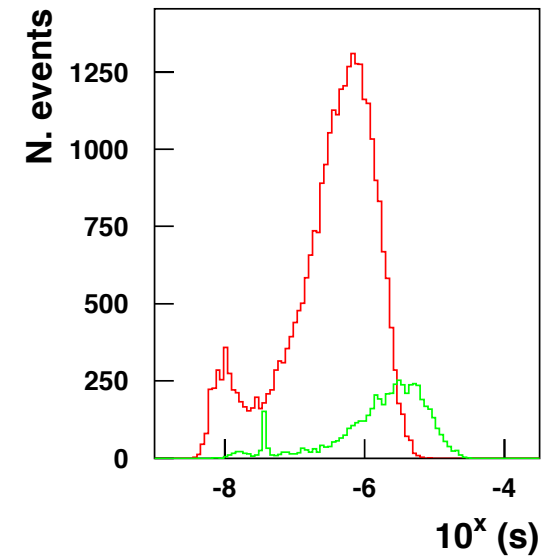
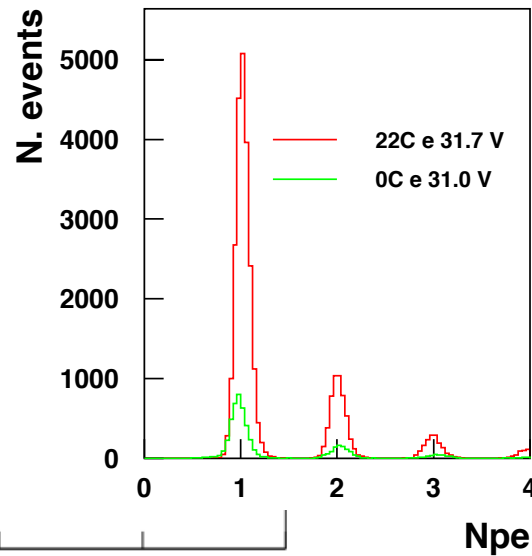
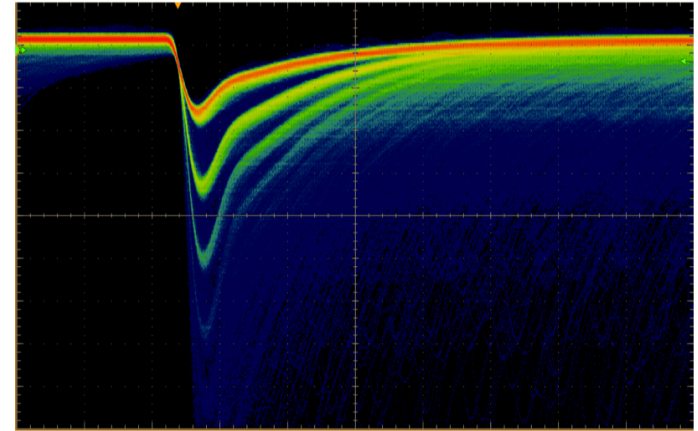
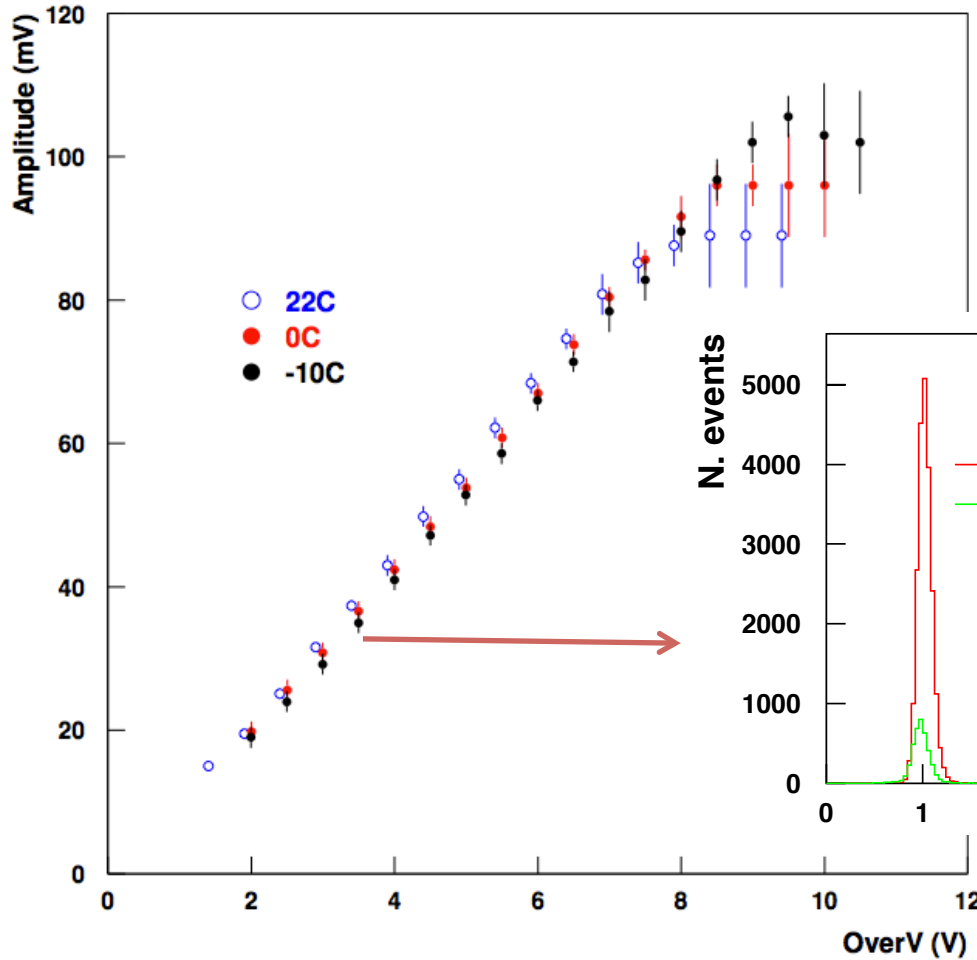
# Signal Analysis

T=22 °



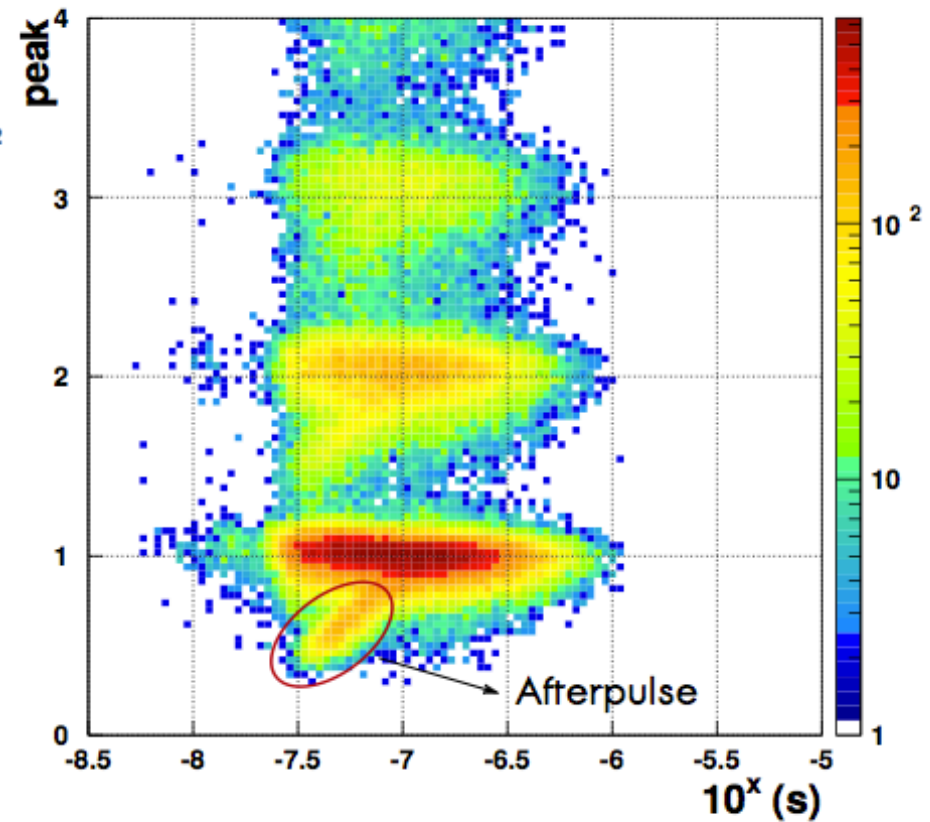
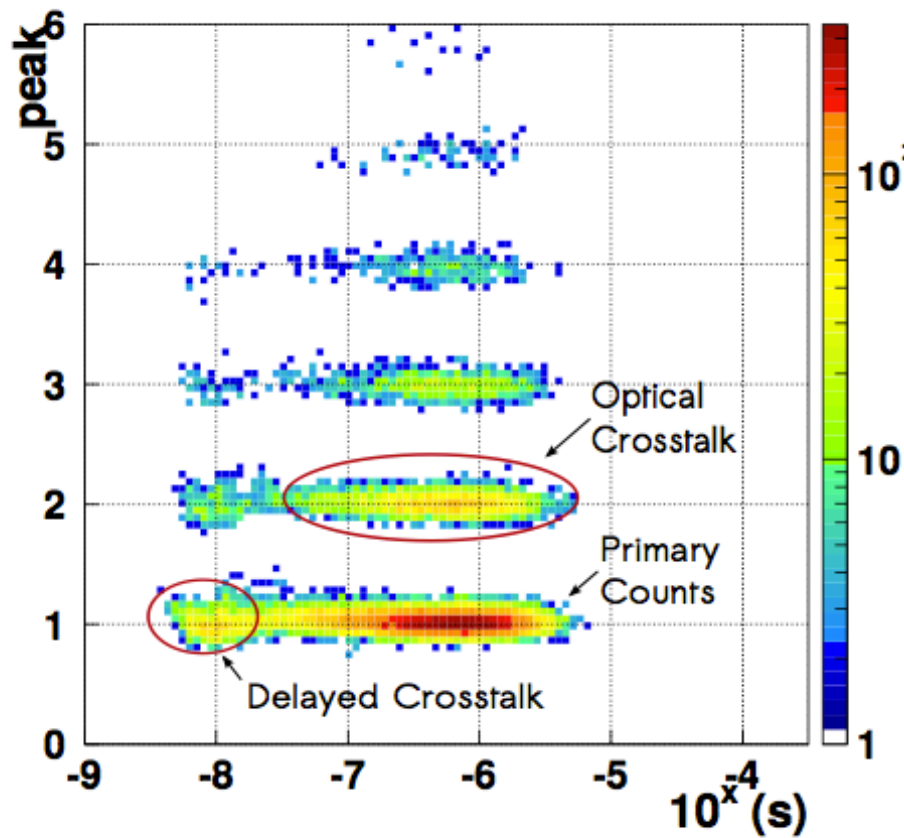
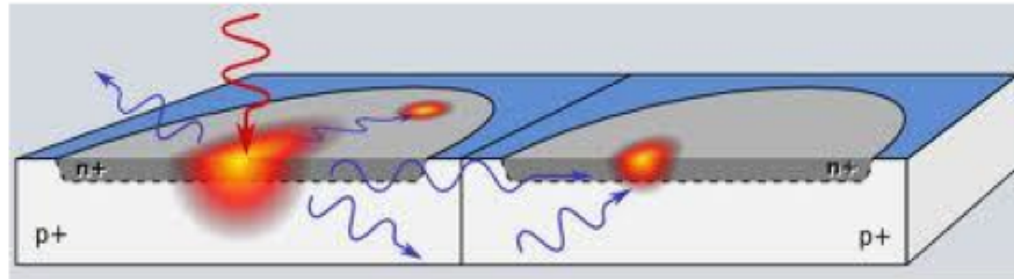
$$V(i) = V(i) - \frac{1}{N} \sum_1^N V(i-j) e^{-\frac{[T(i) - T(i-j)]}{\tau}}$$

# Working Interval

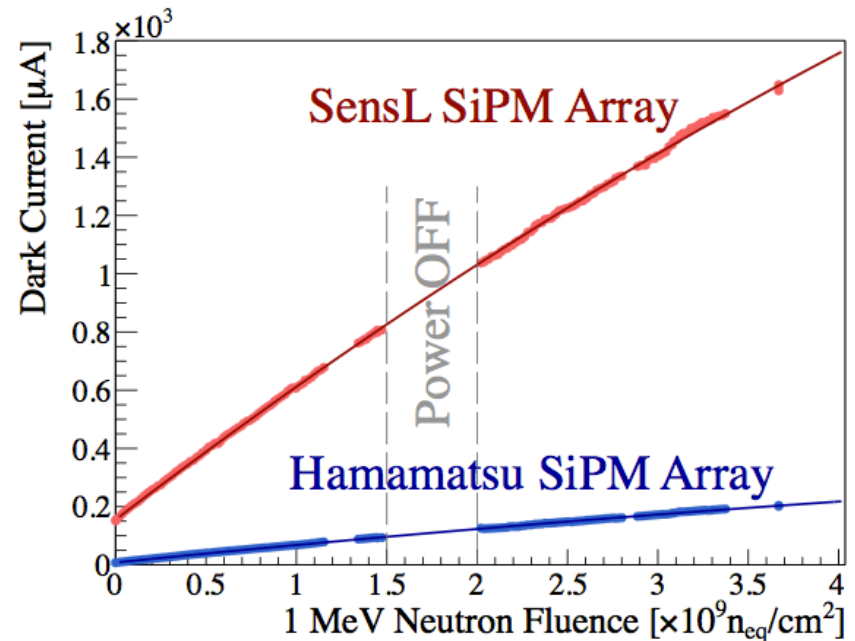
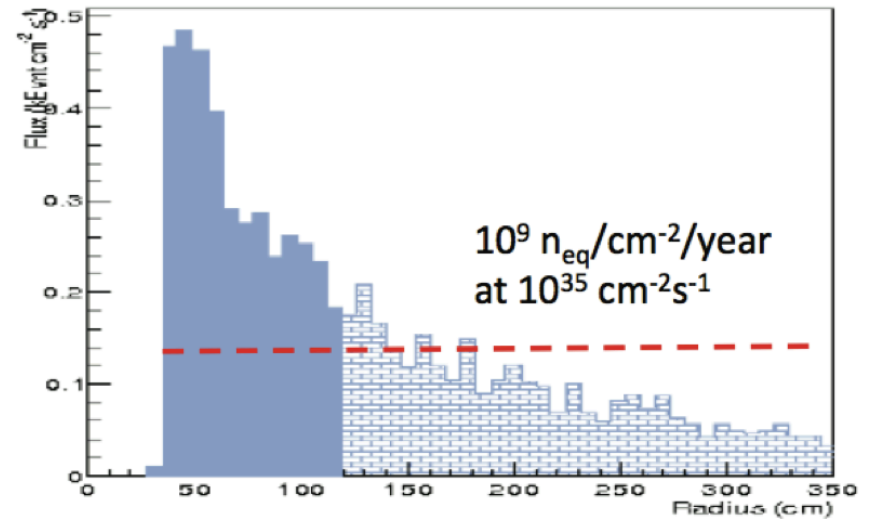
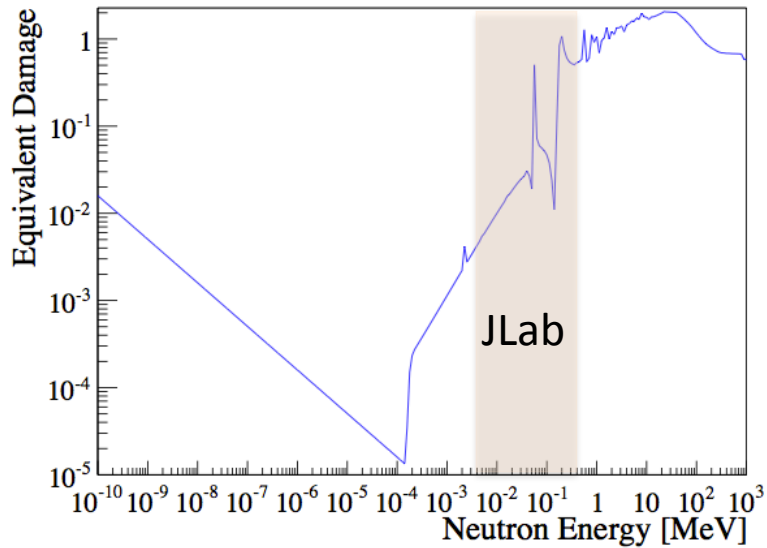




# Correlated Background

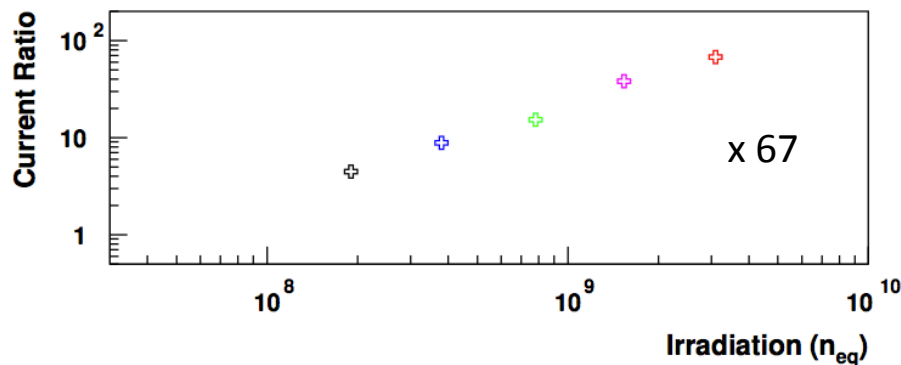
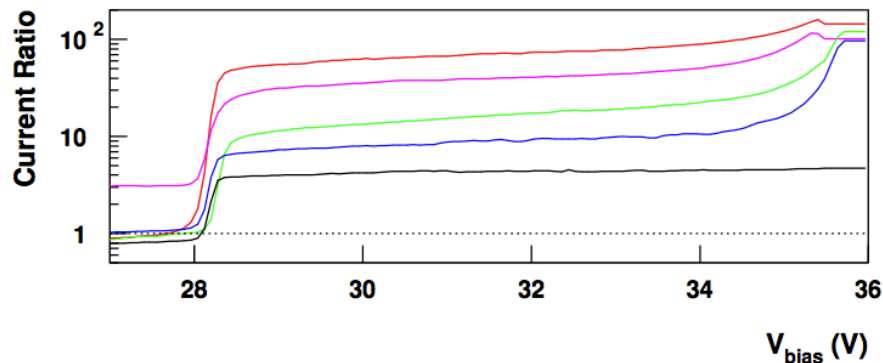
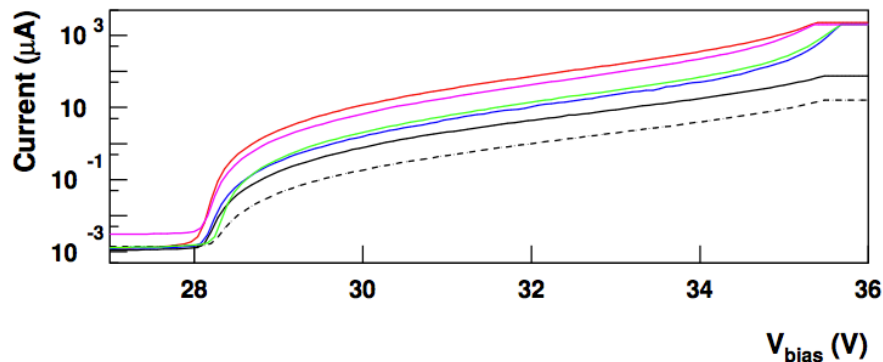


# Neutron Damage

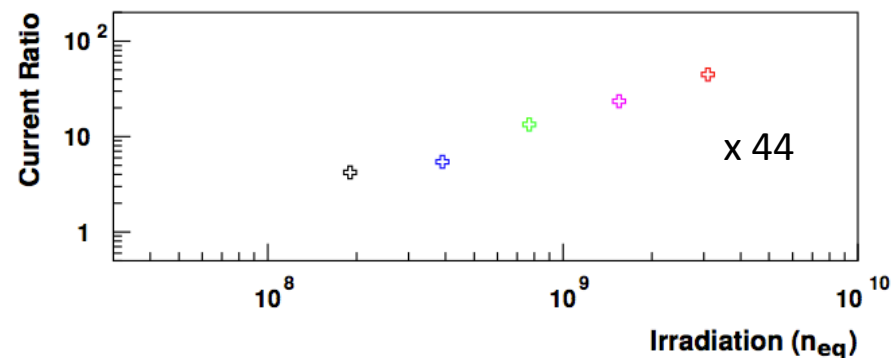
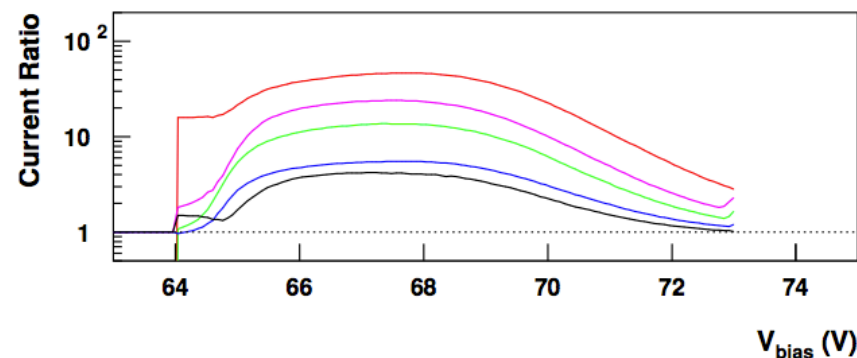
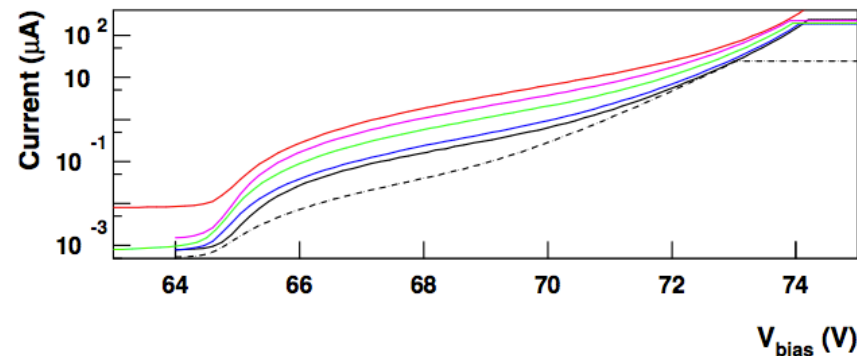


# SiPM After Irradiation

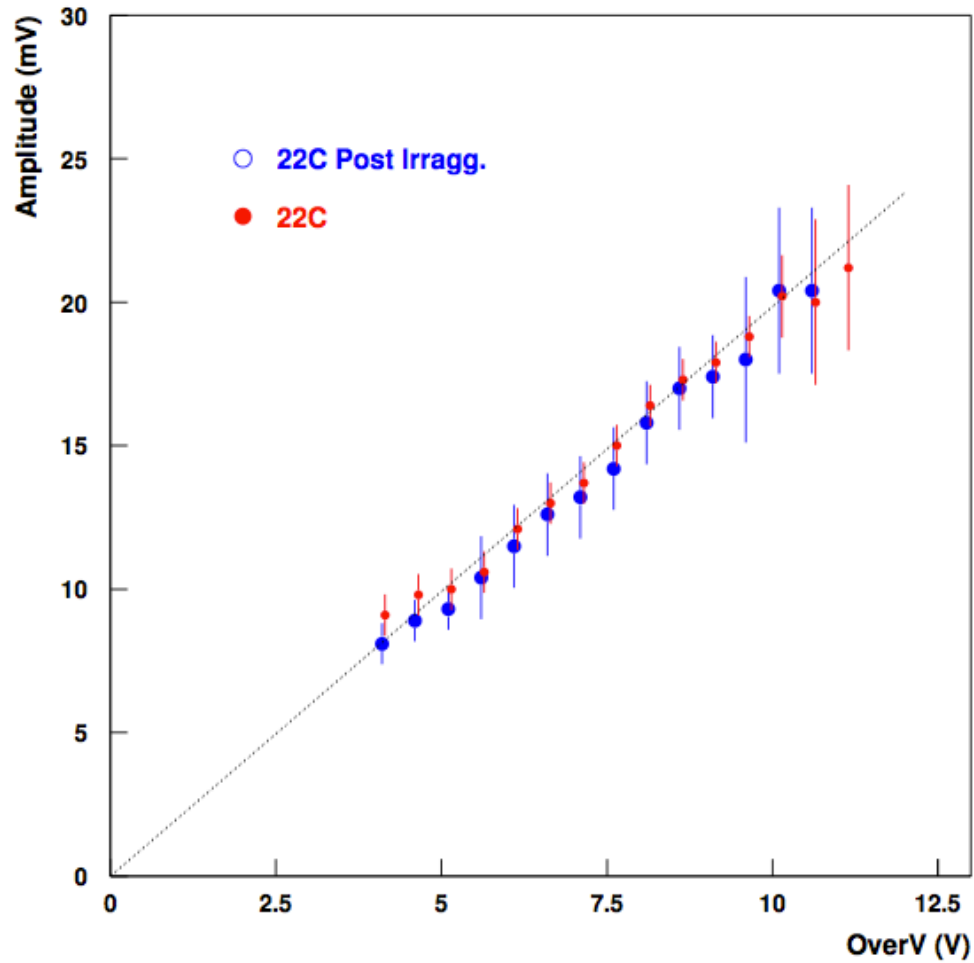
ASD-RGB3S-P-50  
3x3 mm<sup>2</sup> AdvanSiD SiPM, 50μm cell



S12572-015-P  
3x3 mm<sup>2</sup> Hamamatsu MPPC, 15μm cell



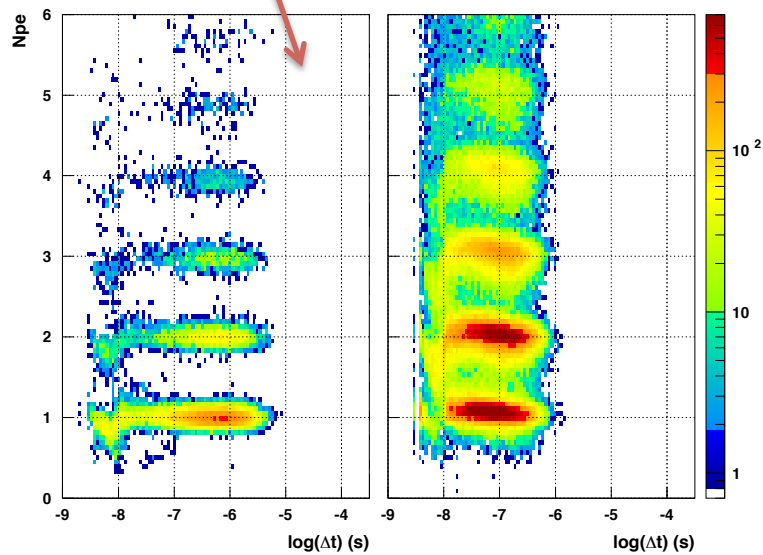
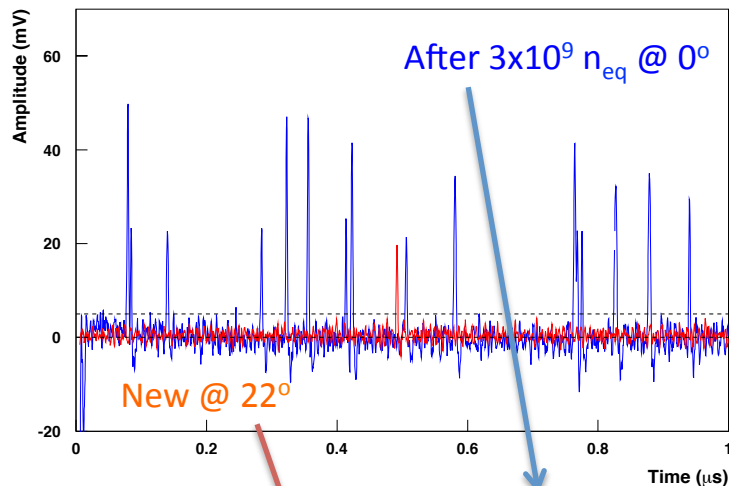
# Working Interval



# SiPM Irradiation

ASD-RGB3S-P-50

3x3 mm<sup>2</sup> AdvanSiD SiPM, 50μm cell



Dark counts after irradiation @ 22°

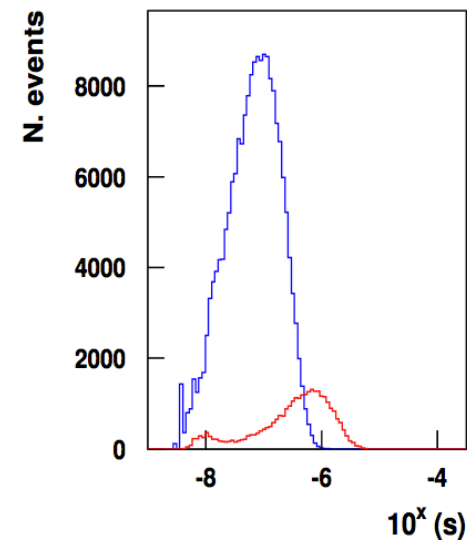
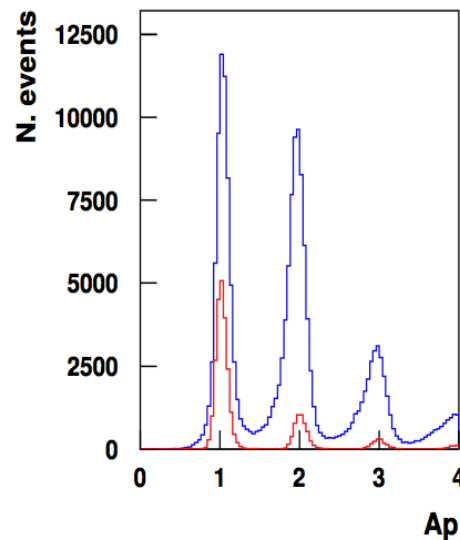
x 4 Hamamatsu 15 μm

x 9 Advansid 50 μm

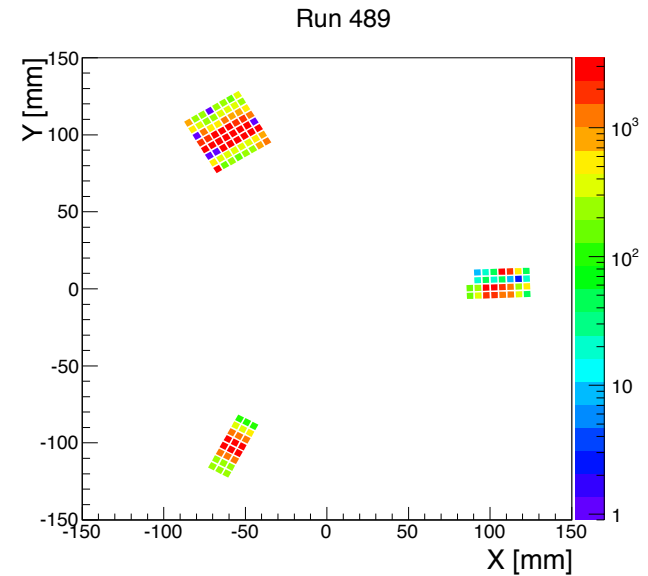
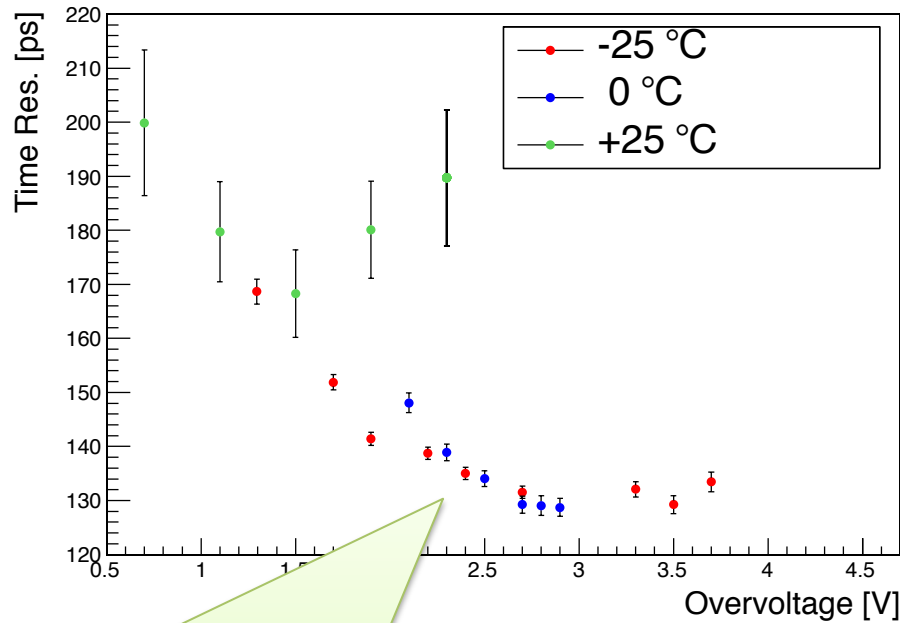
Dark Counts increase less than dark current !!

Dominant effect: cross-talk inflation

- clusters of simultaneous discharges (not a problem)
- new SiPM with trenches may suppress it



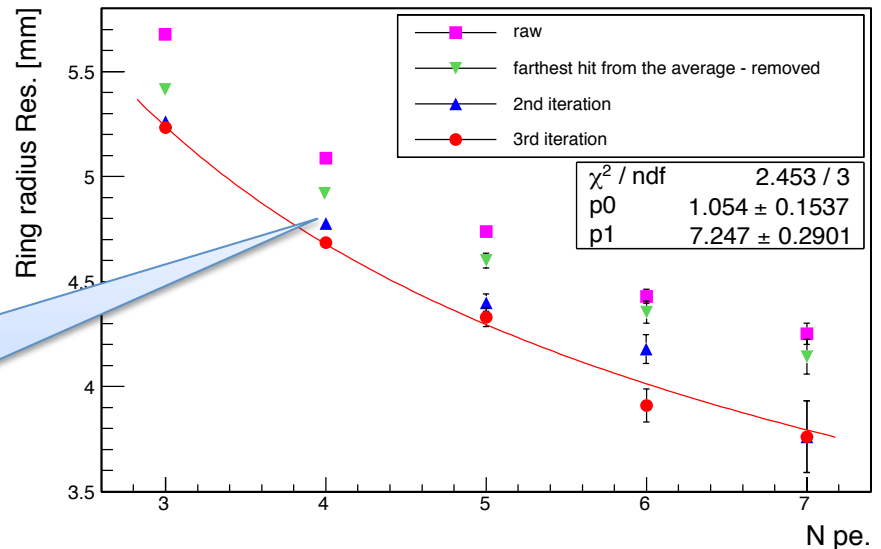
# SiPM Prototype Results



Time resolution derived from time difference of SiPM hits after removal of the single channel vs trigger offsets:

- minor residual contributions from geometry
- dominated by discriminator threshold jitter

Spatial resolution improves with SiPM hit-time analysis: iteratively reject the farthest hit in time if time difference > 0.8 ns (3 sigmas)

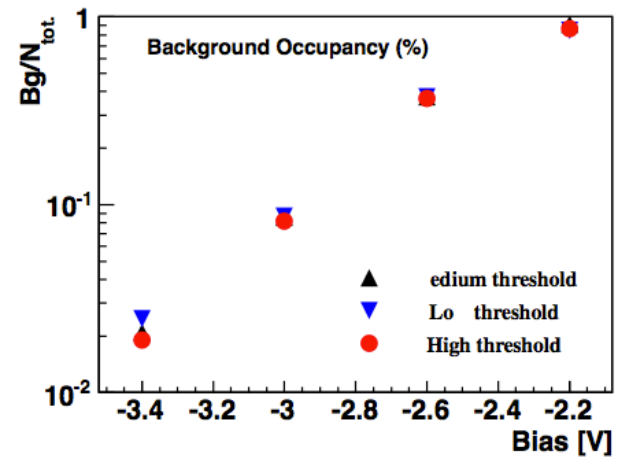
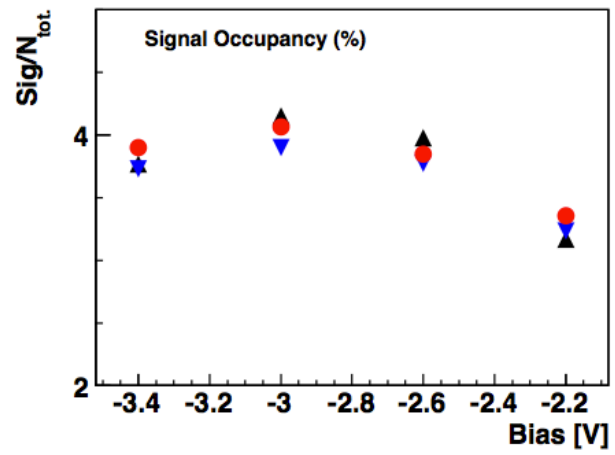
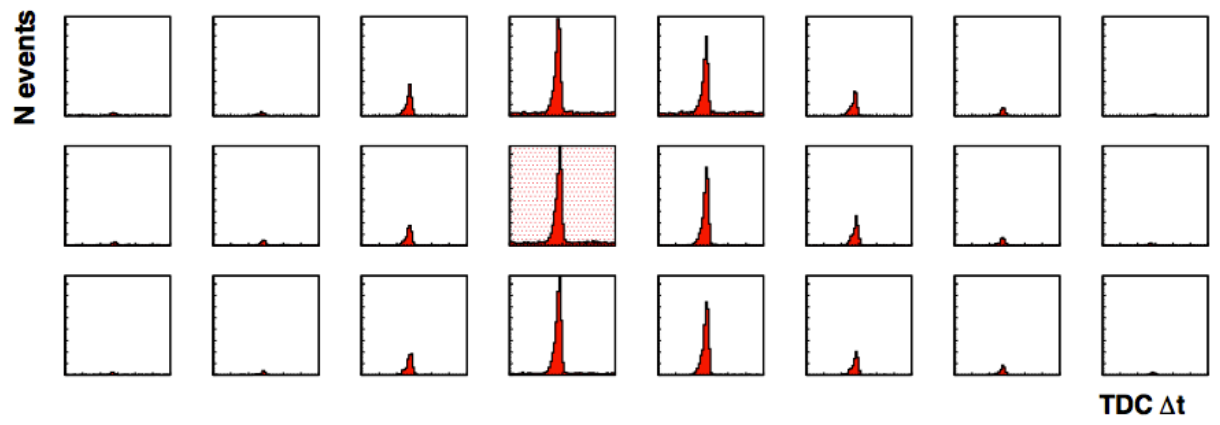


# SiPM Prototype Results

From CERN T9 tests @  $-25^\circ$   
within  $\pm 3$  ns Time window

$10^{-4}$  Dark count occupancy

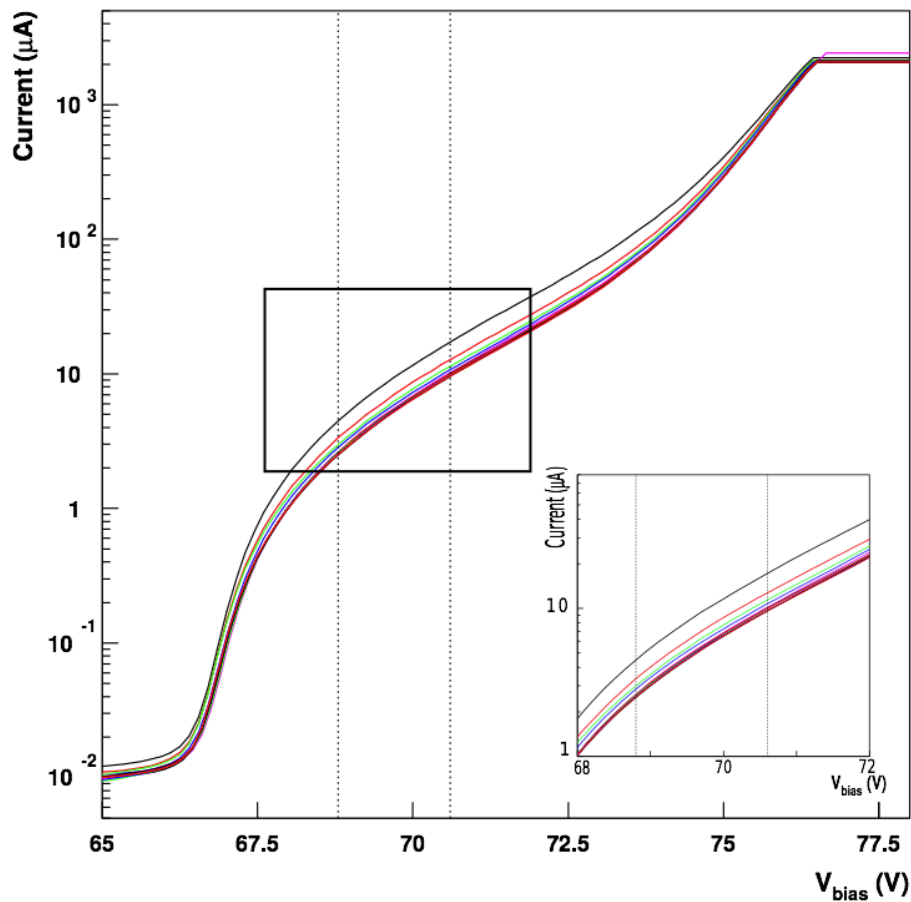
**NEGLIGIBLE**



Dark counts after irradiation @  $22^\circ$   
x 4 Hamamatsu  $15 \mu\text{m}$   
X 9 Advansid  $50 \mu\text{m}$

**ACCEPTABLE**

# Annealing



Few days at 50°:  
50 % gain in current  
Effective in extending the SiPM lifetime

