Count what is countable, measure what is measurable, and what is not measurable, make measurable. - Galileo Galilei



October, 2-3 2017, Ferrara (Italy)

#### Double polarized DD-fusion Developing simulation and analysis tools for POLFUSION experiment in PNPI, Gatchina Polina Kravchenko on behalf of collaboration

## Aim of double polarized DD-fusion experiment $^{3}He^{2+}(^{3}H^{+})$ $\vec{d}^0 (0.1 keV)$ $\vec{d}^+ (30 - 100 keV)$ $\sigma_0 = \frac{1}{0} (2\sigma_{1,1} + 4\sigma_{1,0} + \sigma_{0,0} + 2\sigma_{1,-1})$ Singlet **Triplet** Quintet suppression Factor $QSF = \frac{\sigma_{1,1}}{\sigma_0}$ n(p)



Mathematical model Status of experimental data First test measurements Monte Carlo studies

### Mathematical model

НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЦ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ ЦЕНТР "КУРЧАТОВСКИЙ ИНСТИТУТ" ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ

ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ИНСТИТУТ ЯДЕРНОЙ ФИЗИКИ им. Б.П.КОНСТАНТИНОВА

#### УДК 539.17 539.171.017

Partial-wave expansion of the reaction amplitude processes  $d d \rightarrow {}^{3}He n and d d \rightarrow {}^{3}H p$ 

E. N. Komarov, S. G. Sherman

#### Abstract

The partial-wave expansion of the amplitude of the nuclear reaction for particles with spins  $1 + 1 \rightarrow 1/2 + 1/2$  is performed with the identical particles in the initial state (for example,  $d d \rightarrow {}^{3}\text{He} n \text{ and } d d \rightarrow {}^{3}\text{H} p$ ).

The reaction amplitude for the low energy range is written taking into account the s-, p- and d-waves only. The work has been done in the frame of POLFUSION experiment.

The work has been performed at the High Energy Physics Department (HEPD).

#### Аннотация

Получено парциально-волновое разложение амплитуды реакции частиц со спинами 1 + 1 -> 1/2 + 1/2 для тождественных частиц в начальном состоянии (напримёр, d  $d \rightarrow$ <sup>3</sup>He n and d d  $\rightarrow$  <sup>3</sup>H p).

Для случая низких энергий амплитуда выписана в явном виде с учётом вкладов s-, p- и d-волн. Работа выполнена в рамках эксперимента POLFUSION.

Работа выполнена в Отделении физики высоких энергий  $(O\Phi B\Theta).$ 

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Гатч

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национальный исследовательский центр «КУРЧАТОВСКИЙ ИНСТИТУТ» ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ИНСТИТУТ ЯЛЕРНОЙ ФИЗИКИ

Препринт 2996

Е. Н. Комаров, С. Г. Шерман

РАЗЛОЖЕНИЕ ПО ПАРАМЕТРАМ поляризации пучка и мишени ДИФФЕРЕНЦИАЛЬНОГО СЕЧЕНИЯ И ПОЛЯРИЗАЦИИ ВТОРИЧНЫХ ЧАСТИЦ В РЕАКЦИЯХ  $d + d \rightarrow {}^{3}\text{He} + n, d + d \rightarrow {}^{3}\text{H} + p$ 

Differential cross section of the reaction with polarized particles:  $\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} = Spur[\hat{A} \cdot \rho \cdot \hat{A}^+]$   $A = \begin{pmatrix} B_{12}^{12} & B_{11}^{11} & B_{10}^{12} & B_{10}^{11} & B_{10}^{12} & B_{1-1}^{11} & B_{1-2}^{12} \\ B_{12}^{02} & B_{01}^{01} & B_{01}^{02} & B_{00}^{01} & B_{00}^{00} & B_{0-1}^{02} & B_{0-2}^{01} \\ B_{02}^{02} & B_{01}^{02} & B_{01}^{01} & B_{02}^{02} & B_{00}^{01} & B_{00}^{00} & B_{0-1}^{02} & B_{0-1}^{01} & B_{0-2}^{02} \\ B_{02}^{02} & B_{01}^{02} & B_{01}^{01} & B_{02}^{02} & B_{01}^{01} & B_{00}^{00} & B_{0-1}^{02} & B_{0-1}^{01} & B_{0-2}^{02} \\ B_{12}^{12} & B_{12}^{12} & B_{11}^{11} & B_{12}^{12} & B_{11}^{11} & B_{10}^{12} & B_{1-1}^{11} & B_{1-2}^{12} \end{pmatrix}$ 

$$B_{\sigma'\sigma}^{s's} = \frac{1}{2i\sqrt{k_ik_f}} \sum_{J=0}^{\infty} \sum_{l=|J-s|}^{J+s} \sum_{l'=|J-\sigma|}^{J+\sigma} i^{l-l'} \sqrt{4\pi(2l+1)} C_{l0s\sigma}^{JM} C_{l'\sigma-\sigma's'\sigma'}^{J\sigma} R_{l'l}^{Js's} Y_{l'\sigma-\sigma'}$$
$$Y_{lm}(\cos\theta,\phi) = \sqrt{\frac{2l+1}{4\pi}} P_{lm}(\cos\theta e^{im\phi})$$



Differential cross section of the reaction  
with polarized particles:  

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} = Spur[\hat{A} \cdot \rho \cdot \hat{A}^+]$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & 2\\ B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & 2\\ B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & 2\\ B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & 2\\ B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & 2\\ B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & 2\\ B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & 2\\ B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{11}^{+} & B_{12}^{+} & B_{12}^{+}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} = Spur[\hat{A} \cdot \rho \cdot \hat{A}^+] \\ & \frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} = \frac{1}{2i\sqrt{k_ik_f}} \sum_{J=0}^{\infty} \sum_{l=|J-s|}^{J+s} \sum_{l'=|J-\sigma|}^{l+\sigma} i^{l-l'} \sqrt{4\pi(2l+1)} C_{l0s\sigma}^{J\sigma} C_{l'\sigma-\sigma's'\sigma'}^{J\sigma} R_{l'l}^{Js's} R_{l'}^{Js's} R_{l'}^{Js's} R_{l'}^{Js's} R_{l'}^{Js's} R_{l'}^{Js's} R_{l's}^{Js's} R_{l's}^{Js$$



## Observables

	$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}$ =	$= \frac{d\sigma_0}{d\Omega} + \sum_{i=1}^8 A_i^{(b)} b_i + \sum_{i=1}^8 A_i^{(t)} t_i + \sum_{i,k=1}^8 C_{ik}^{(bt)} b_i t_k$	
Experiments			
<sup>2</sup> H(d,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H(d,n) <sup>3</sup> He	$\sigma_{0}$		
<sup>2</sup> H( <b>d</b> ,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H( <b>d</b> ,n) <sup>3</sup> He	$egin{array}{l} A_y \ A_{zz} \ A_{xz} \end{array}$		
<sup>2</sup> H(d,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H(d,n) <sup>3</sup> He	Czz Cyy Czz,zz Cy,zz Cy,xz Czz,xz		
<sup>2</sup> H(d,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H(d,n) <sup>3</sup> He	Py'		
<sup>2</sup> H( <b>d,p</b> ) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H( <b>d,n</b> ) <sup>3</sup> He	$ \begin{array}{c} K^{x'x} \\ K^{y'y} \end{array} $	10	

### Observables

	$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}$ =	$=rac{d\sigma_{0}}{d\Omega}+\sum$	$\sum_{i=1}^{8} A_i^{(b)} b_i + \sum_{i=1}^{8} A_i^{(b)} b_i + $	$\sum_{i=1}^{8} A_i^{(t)} t_i +$	$-\sum_{i,k=1}^{8}C_{ik}^{(bt)}b_{i}t_{k}$	
Experiments		<i>singlet-</i> a <sup>0</sup> 00 <1S0 0+ 1S0>	> <i>singlet</i> a <sup>2</sup> 22 <1D2 2+ 1D2>	<i>singlet-&gt;</i> b <sup>2</sup> 22 < <sup>1</sup> D <sub>2</sub>  2+  <sup>3</sup> D <sub>2</sub> >	triplet triplet->t	triplet d <sup>2</sup> 11 < <sup>3</sup> P <sub>2</sub>  2 <sup>-</sup>   <sup>3</sup> P <sub>2</sub> >
<sup>2</sup> H(d,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H(d,n) <sup>3</sup> He	$\sigma_{0}$	$\checkmark$				
<sup>2</sup> H(d,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H(d,n) <sup>3</sup> He	$egin{array}{c} A_y \ A_{zz} \ A_{xz} \end{array}$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$
<sup>2</sup> H(d,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H(d,n) <sup>3</sup> He	Czz Cyy Czz,zz Cy,zz Cy,xz Czz,xz	$\checkmark$				
$^{2}H(d,p)^{3}H$ $^{2}H(d,n)^{3}He$	Ру'					$\checkmark$
<sup>2</sup> H( <b>d</b> , <b>p</b> ) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H( <b>d</b> , <b>n</b> ) <sup>3</sup> He	$\frac{K^{x'x}}{K^{y'y}}$			11		<ul> <li>✓</li> <li>✓</li> </ul>

### Observables

	$rac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}$ :	$=rac{d\sigma_{0}}{d\Omega}+\sum$	$\sum_{i=1}^{8} A_i^{(b)} b_i +$	$\sum_{i=1}^{8} A_i^{(t)} t_i +$	$-\sum_{i,k=1}^{8}C_{ik}^{(bt)}b_{i}t_{k}$	
Experiments		singlet- a <sup>0</sup> 00 <1S0 0+ 1S0>	> <i>singlet</i> a <sup>2</sup> 22 <1D2 2+ 1D2>	<i>singlet-&gt;</i> b <sup>2</sup> 22 < <sup>1</sup> D <sub>2</sub>  2+  <sup>3</sup> D <sub>2</sub> >	triplet triplet->.	triplet d <sup>2</sup> 11 < <sup>3</sup> P <sub>2</sub>  2 <sup>-</sup>   <sup>3</sup> P <sub>2</sub> >
<sup>2</sup> H(d,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H(d,n) <sup>3</sup> He	$\sigma_{0}$	$\checkmark$				
<sup>2</sup> H(d,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H(d,n) <sup>3</sup> He	$egin{array}{l} A_y \ A_{zz} \ A_{xz} \end{array}$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$
<sup>2</sup> H(d,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H(d,n) <sup>3</sup> He	Czz Cyy Czz,zz Cy,zz Cy,xz Czz,xz		~ ~ ?	Fusion		
<sup>2</sup> H(d,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H(d,n) <sup>3</sup> He	<b>P</b> <sup>y</sup> '					$\checkmark$
<sup>2</sup> H(d,p) <sup>3</sup> H <sup>2</sup> H(d,n) <sup>3</sup> He	$\begin{bmatrix} K^{x'}_{x} \\ K^{y'}_{\cdots} \end{bmatrix}$			12		$\checkmark$

### INPUT from experiments

partial wave analysis for two-body reaction with spin  $|+| \rightarrow |/2+|/2$ 

### INPUT from experiments

partial wave analysis for two-body reaction with spin  $1+1 \rightarrow 1/2+1/2$ 

#### Minimization procedure



### INPUT from experiments

partial wave analysis for two-body reaction with spin  $1+1 \rightarrow 1/2+1/2$ 

#### Minimization procedure



# **INPUT** from experiments

partial wave analysis for two-body reaction with spin  $1+1 \rightarrow 1/2+1/2$ 

#### Minimization procedure

Analysis of new experimental data



a

m

p

t

U

d

e

S

P

a

a

#### Analysis diagram **EXPERIMENTS: Reference** Clegg et al. Phys. Rev. C 8 (1973) Tagishi et al. Phys. Rev. C 46 (1992) Kozma et al. Nucl. Phys. A **442** (1985) Becker et al. Few Body Sys. 13 (1992) Dietze et al. Nucl Phys. A **158** (1970) Imig et al. Phys. Rev. C 73 (2006) Alsoraya et al. Nucl. Phys. A 280 (1977) Kurilkin et al. Eur. Phys. J. 162 (2008) $a^{J}{}_{l'l}$ Behof et al. Nucl Phys. A 108 (1968) Janek et al. Eur. Phys. J. A 33 (2007) Sikkema et al. Nucl. Phys. A 245 (1975) Leonard et al. Phys. Rev. C 73 (2006) Theus et al. Nucl. Phys. 80 (1966) Fletcher et al. Phys. Rev. C 49 (1994). nzel et al. Phys. Brown et al. Phys. Rev. C41 (1990 . Rev. 38 (1952) $bJ_{l'l}$ Hunter et al. Phys. Rev. 76 (1949) Gruebler et al. Nucl. Phys. A 369 (1981) Jeltsch et al. Helv. Phys. Asta 43 (1970) Ying et al. Nucl. Phys. A 206 (1973) Steinberg et al. Phys. Rev. 186 (1969) Schulte et al. Nucl. Phys. A 192 (1972) Krauss et al. Nucl. Phys. A 465 (1987) Roper et al. Few-Body Syst. 47 (2010) Lisowsky et al. Nucl. Phys. A 242 (1975) Blair et al. Phys. Rev. 74 (1948) $c^{J}l'l$ Fi nz et al. Nucl. Phys. A **122** (1968) partial wave analysis $d^{J}_{l'l}$ for two-body reaction with spin $|+| \rightarrow |/2 + |/2$ $e^{J}l'l$ Minimization fJ<sub>1'l</sub> procedure Analysis of new

 $d\sigma_0/d\Omega$  $|A_{\mathbf{v}}|$  $|A_{ZZ}|$  $A_{xz}$  $C_{zz}$  $C_{yy}$  $C_{zz,zz}C_{y,zz}$  $C_{y,xz}$  $C_{zz,xz}$ Py'  $K^{x'x}$ *Ky*'y

**O**0

#### Event generator



Detector simulation

Event tracking and reconstruction



Systematic

Analysis of new experimental data















 $\theta$ , grad

#### **O**0 Analysis diagram $d\sigma_0/d\Omega$ $|A_{\mathbf{v}}|$ $|A_{ZZ}|$ **EXPERIMENTS: Reference** Clegg et al. Phys. Rev. C 8 (1973) Tagishi et al. Phys. Rev. C 46 (1992) $A_{xz}$ Kozma et al. Nucl. Phys. A **442** (1985) Becker et al. Few Body Sys. 13 (1992) Dietze et al. Nucl Phys. A **158** (1970) Imig et al. Phys. Rev. C 73 (2006) Kurilkin et al. Eur. Phys. J 162 (2008) Alsoraya et al. Nucl. Phys. A 280 (1977) $a^{J}{}_{l'l}$ $C_{zz}$ Behof et al. Nucl Phys. A 108 (1968) Janek et al. Eur. Phys. J. A 33 (2007) Sikkema et al. Nucl. Phys. A 245 (1975) Leonard et al. Phys. Rev. C 73 (2006) $C_{yy}$ Theus et al. Nucl. Phys. 80 (1966) Fletcher et al. Phys. Rev. C 49 (1994). nzel et al. Phys. Brown et al. Phys. Rev. C41 (1990 Rev. 88 (1952) $bJ_{l'l}$ $C_{zz,zz}C_{y,zz}$ Hunter et al. Phys. Rev. 76 (1949) Gruebler et al. Nucl. Phys. A 369 (1981) Jeltsch et al. Helv. Phys. Asta 43 (1970) Ying et al. Nucl. Phys. A 206 (1973) $C_{y,xz}$ Steinberg et al. Phys. Rev. 186 (1969) Schulte et al. Nucl. Phys. A 192 (1972) Krauss et al. Nucl. Phys. A 465 (1987) Roper et al. Few-Body Syst. 47 (2010) Lisowsky et al. Nucl. Phys. A 242 (1975) Blair et al. Phys. Rev. 74 (1948) $C_{zz,xz}$ $\mathcal{C}^{J}l'l$ Fi nz et al. Nucl. Phys. A **122** (1968) partial wave analysis $d^{J}_{l'l}$ Py' for two-body reaction with spin $|+| \rightarrow |/2 + |/2$ $K^{x'x}$ $e^{J}l'l$ $K^{y'y}$ **Minimization** procedure **PolFusion test run** Analysis of new experimental data

## Event generator



Detector simulation

Event tracking and reconstruction



Systematic



PolFusion test run Analysis of new experimental data



PolFusion test run Analysis of new experimental data



**PolFusion test run** 

Analysis of new

experimental data







PolFusion test run Analysis of new experimental data

#### Signal quality Background shape and sources



Signal quality Background shape and sources Behavior of amplitude spectrums

PolFusion test run Analysis of new experimental data





#### **Detector geometry**

Event tracking and

reconstruction



Detector simulation

Event tracking and reconstruction

#### ~50% of events in detector

Acceptance effects and efficiency



**Event** 

Detector simulation

Event tracking and reconstruction







Event tracking and reconstruction



**Interaction point** 

**Beam profiles** 

#### Event generator

MC



Detector simulation

Event tracking and reconstruction

Smearing







 $cos(\theta)$ 

reconstruction

### generator





### Event generator









MC





All particles







Thank you!

